CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

INFORMATION REPORT

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This is UNEVALUATED Information The SOURCE EVALUATIONS IN THIS REPORT ARE DEFINITIVE. THE APPAISAL OF CONTENT IS TENTATIVE. (FOR KEY SEE REVERS) 1. the Soviet atomic energy program; formerly exercised top direction of the program; V.A. Malyshev is in some way connected with the atomic energy program has always been entirely separate from the MVD/MCB. Personnel from these ministries, have, however, been assigned to it. In 1946, when the Fourth Directorate of the MCB was abolished, many of its officers, including its chief, MCB Major General P.A. Sudoplatov, were transferred to a new organization responsible for the counterintelligence protection of the atomic energy program. This organization maintained liaison with the then Second Chief Directorate of the MCB. Some officers of the First Chief Directorate of the MCB were also transferred to the atomic energy organization proper. A number of top men from the MCD were assigned to the program, presumably at Berlya's request. Once transferred, all of these MVD/MCB officers came under Berlya's personal jurisdiction. However, Berlya did not exercise top-level supervision of the MVD and the MCB in the post-war period, as generally believed, because the MVD/MCB were controlled by the Central Committee of the CPSU. In addition to providing personnel, the MVD also supports the atomic energy program by providing convict labor for the extraction of uranium ore. 3. In 1948 or 1949			B.	5	SECRET			019142	25 X 1
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of ruclear physics during World War II, but his work met with no success. It was felt that he was deliberately dragging his feet while the capitalist	
countries were forging ahead. Kapitsa	25X1
may have been briefly held in custody. as a means of stimulating the progress of his research. Kapitsa made little progress until	25 X 1
a) espionage made the Soviets privy to Western re-	23/1
search data, and b) considerable numbers of German scientists and physicists were brought to the USSR.	
the Soviet atomic energy program is financed by a	25X1
confidential (neglasnyy) allocation. no idea of the size of	

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